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FOR THE YEAR 1813.—NO. I.

THE HONEST MAN'S  
ALMANAC,

FOR THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH AND THE SURROUNDING  
COUNTRY.

*The Calendar pages calculated by the Rev. JOHN TAYLOR,  
and the rest filled up by R. PATTERSON.*

THIS ALMANAC, BEING A NEW ONE, CONTAINS NOTHING TO ENCOURAGE THE EVIL PRACTICES OF LIARS, DRUNKARDS, ROGUES, LAZY FELLOWS, INFIDELES, TORIES, COWARDS, BAD HUSBANDS, AND OLD BACHELORS.

What it does contain must be learned by reading it.— Among other things, it gives some account of PITTSBURGH, with a *Directory* to find any of the most extensive

*Factories, Stores and Establishments*

In or near it, and the residence of the *Lawyers, Doctors* and *Magistrates* that live in it.

*The poetic pieces are chiefly taken from an old Almanac, called "Poor Richard's," published 60 or 70 years ago by Dr. Franklin.*

THE EXTRA ALMANAC

Contains the President's Message of June 1, that gave rise to the *Declaration of War* by Congress on the 18th June, 1812, against the British Government.

The next No. of the "HONEST MAN'S ALMANAC," which will be for 1814, No. II. will contain sundry hints on several subjects, that will be of service, if the reader will only make a good use of them—such as, the pleasant and the cross wife; the good and the bad lawyer; the worthy and the unworthy doctor; the useful and the useless clergyman; the just and the unjust merchant; the happy and the unhappy mechanic, &c. &c. &c.

*This Almanac is made for honest men and worthy families—yet the dishonest may use it, without any danger of being injured by it.*

PITTSBURGH:

PUBLISHED BY PATTERSON & HOPKINS,

S. Engles & Co., Printers.

*Explanation of the Characters used in the Calendar:*

○ or ☉ sun, ♀ new moon, ○ full moon, ☚ first quarter, ☚ last quarter, ♀ mercury, ♀ venus, ☉ the earth, ☉ mars, ☉ jupiter, ☉ saturn, ☉ herschell or georgian, ☉ the ascending node of any planet, ☉ the descending node, ☉ conjunction, or planets situated in the same longitude, ☉ quadrature, or three signs apart, ☉ opposition, or planets 180 degrees apart, N. north, S. south, inf. inferior, sup. superior, im. immersion, em. emersion.— ☉ moon's ascendant, or the day she begins to ascend north, in Dutch is called *Aufsteigen*, ☉ moon's descendant, or the day she begins to descend towards the south, in Dutch is called *Absteigen*.

12 Signs of the Zodiack.

♈ Aries, head and face,



♓ Pisces, feet.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

*Chronological cycles.*

Dominical letter

Lunar cycle, or golden No.

Epad

Solar cycle

Roman indiction

*Ember days.*

C March

9 June

28 September

2 December

10, 12 and 13

9, 11 and 12

15, 17 and 18

15, 17 and 18

MOVEABLE FEASTS.

Septuagesima Sund. Feb. 14	Low Sunday	April 25
Quinqu. or Sve. Sun. Feb. 28	Rogation Sunday	May 23
Ash Wed. 1st d. of L. Mar. 3	Ascension day	May 27
Mid-Lent Sunday	Mar. 28 Whit Sunday	June 6
Palm Sunday	April 11 Trinity Sunday	June 13
Easter day	April 18 Advent Sunday	Nov. 28

ECLIPSES

In the year 1813, are four, viz. two of the sun and two of the moon.

First of the sun, February 1st, at 3h. 16m. morning—therefore invisible in the United States.

Second, of the moon, February 15, visible at Pittsburgh, and over all the United States.

Beginning of the eclipse,	1h 50m morning
Middle of the eclipse	3 16 morning
End of the eclipse	4 42 morning
Digits eclipsed, 7° 45'	on the moon's south limb.

Third, of the sun, July 27th, at 9h. 23m. morning, but not visible in the United States, on account of the moon's latitude being south.

This eclipse will be visible in South America, at Buenos Ayres, Monte Video, and a southern district of Brazil.

Fourth, of the moon, August 11th, visible at Pittsburgh, and through all the circumjacent country.

Beginning of the eclipse,	8h 20 $\frac{1}{3}$ m afternoon
Middle of the eclipse,	9 27 afternoon
End of the eclipse,	10 34 afternoon
Digits eclipsed, 4° 25'	on the north limb of the moon.

To find the Sign, you will look in the column right of the *sun-set column*—For instance, what part does the sign govern on the 1st of January? In the column mentioned, Sagittarius ♐ will be found opposite the 1st day of the month, and the government of the *thighs* is consigned to it.

The man of pure and simple heart  
Through life disdains a double part;  
He never needs the screen of lies  
His inward bosom to disguise.  
In vain malicious tongues assail,  
Let envy snarl, let slander rail,  
From virtue's shield (secure from wound)  
Their blunted venom'd shafts rebound.

## LAWYERS.

I know you lawyers can, with ease,  
Twist words and meanings as you please ;  
That language, by your skill made pliant,  
Will bend to favour ev'ry client;  
That 'tis the fee directs the sense  
To make out either side's pretence :  
When you peruse the clearest case,  
You see it with a double face ;  
For scepticism's your profession ;  
You hold there's doubt in all expression.  
Hence is the bar with fees supply'd.  
Hence eloquence takes either side.  
Your hand would have but paltry gleanings ;  
Could ev'ry man express his meaning.  
Who dares presume to pen a deed,  
Unless you previously are feed ?  
'Tis drawn, and, *to augment the cost,*  
In dull prolixity engrost :  
And now we're well secur'd by law,  
*Till the next brother find a flaw.*

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## THE COUNTRY MAN.

Happy the man whose wish and care  
A few paternal acres bound,  
Content to breathe his native air,  
                        In his own ground.  
Whose herds with milk, whose fields with bread,  
Whose flocks supply him with attire,  
Whose trees in summer yield him shade,  
                        In winter fire.  
Blest, who can unconcernedly find  
Hours, days and years slide soft away,  
In health of body, peace of mind,  
                        Quiet by day.  
Sound sleep by night; study and ease  
Together mixt; sweet recreation;  
And innocence which most does please  
                        With meditation.  
Thus let me live, unseen, unknown,  
Thus unlamented let me die,  
Steal from the world, and not a stone  
                        Tell where I lie.

## MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M
● New Moon	2	0	1 A	○ Full Moon	16	0	44 M
▷ First quarter	9	5	7 A	○ Last quarter	24	6	14 M

	D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	⊕ rises	⊕ sets	⊖ pl.	⊖ south.	⊖ rises
6 FR	1		Circumcis. ⊕ slow 4m	7 25	4 35	1	11 57	7 1
7 SA	2		♀ sou. 9,31. ris. 4,41 mo.	7 25	4 35	V3	6	sets
1 C	3		2d Sund aft Christmas	7 25	4 35	22	0 49	5 52
2 MO	4		cold and dry but looks	7 24	4 36	xx	1 42	6 50
3 TU	5		like a change	7 24	4 36	18	2 33	7 52
4 WE	6		Epiphany	7 23	4 37	X	3 25	8 59
5 TH	7		δ rises 2, 48 morn.	7 23	4 37	15	4 15	10 4
6 FR	8		Lucian ♀ stationary	7 22	4 38	29	5 5	11 14
7 SA	9		hard black frost	7 21	4 39	Y	5 56	12 19
1 C	10		1st sund after Epiph.	7 20	4 40	27	6 40	1 20
2 MO	11		⊖ in perigee	7 20	4 40	8	7 39	2 35
3 TU	12		changes to snow ⊙	7 19	4 41	25	8 33	3 44
4 WE	13		or rain	7 18	4 42	D	9 30	4 49
5 TH	14		β invisible	7 17	4 43	24	10 28	5 52
6 FR	15		⊕ slow 9m	7 16	4 44	zo	11 26	6 50
7 SA	16		dry black frost	7 16	4 44	22	12 22	rises
1 C	17		2d sund after Epiph.	7 15	4 45	o	1 10	6 1
2 MO	18		looks like snow again	7 14	4 46	19	2 6	7 4
3 TU	19		⊕ enters xx	7 13	4 47	mq	2 54	8 4
4 WE	20		♀ gr. elong. ris 5,36 mo.	7 12	4 48	15	3 39	9 2
5 TH	21		Agnes ☽ invisible	7 12	4 48	27	4 22	10 1
6 FR	22		Vincent	7 11	4 49	=	5 5	10 56
7 SA	23		δ ♍ ⊖ in apogee	7 10	4 50	22	5 47	11 50
1 C	24		3d Sund. after Epiph.	7 9	4 51	m	6 29	12 49
2 MO	25		Conversion of S. Paul ☽	7 8	4 52	15	7 14	1 49
3 TU	26		becomes temperate	7 7	4 53	27	7 59	2 46
4 WE	27		and collects clouds	7 6	4 54	1	8 48	3 42
5 TH	28		which will end in	7 5	4 55	22	9 38	4 38
6 FR	29		rain or snow	7 4	4 56	V3	10 30	5 32
7 SA	30		⊕ slow 14m	7 3	4 57	17	11 23	6 22
1 C	31		4th Sund. after Epiph.	7 2	4 58	xx	6	sets

Of all the causes which conspire to blind  
 Man's erring judgment, and misguide the mind;  
 What the weak head with strongest bias rules,  
 Is pride, that never-failing vice of fools.  
 Whatever nature has in worth deny'd,  
 She gives in large recruits of fulsome pride.

FEBRUARY, SECOND MONTH, 28 DAYS, 1813.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M
● New Moon	1	3	16 M	○ Full Moon	15	3	23 M
☽ First quarter	8	0	42 M	☾ Last quarter	23	4	24 M

	D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	⊕ rises	⊖ sets	C pl.	C south.	C sets.
2 MO	1	⊕ slow 14m	7 1 4 59 ☽	0 17	5 32			
3 TU	2	♀ south 10, 31 morn.	7 0 5 0 27	1 10	6 38			
4 WE	3	variable attended with	6 59 5 1 ☿	2 2	7 46			
5 TH	4	the appearance of sleet	6 58 5 2 25	2 54	8 53			
6 FR	5	Agatha	6 57 5 3 ♀	3 45	10 3			
7 SA	6	♀ so. 10, 11m. ☽ in peri.	6 56 5 4 24	4 37	11 14			
8 C	7	5th Sund. after Epiph.	6 55 5 5 8	5 29	12 22			
9 MO	8	grows more wild ☽	6 54 5 6 22	6 23	1 30			
10 TU	9	appears to blow from	6 53 5 7 ☐	7 18	2 35			
11 WE	10	the south, but will soon	6 52 5 8 20	8 14	3 37			
12 FR	11	change to the north and	6 51 5 9 ☿	9 11	4 36			
13 SA	12	produce snow showers	6 49 5 11 18	10 7	5 28			
14 C	13	♂ south 6, 50 morn.	6 48 5 12 ☿	11 1	6 14			
15 MO	14	Septuages. Sund. Valen.	6 47 5 13 15	11 53	rises			
16 TU	15	⊕ slow 14m	6 46 5 14 23	12 43	5 47			
17 WE	16	feels like cold rain,	6 44 5 15 ☿	1 28	6 47			
18 TH	17	snow and sleet	6 43 5 17 23	2 13	7 47			
19 FR	18	ent ☿	6 42 5 18 ☲	2 56	8 44			
20 SA	19	♀ south 10, 1 afternoon	6 41 5 19 17	3 39	9 41			
21 C	20	clear and cold	6 40 5 20 29	4 22	10 40			
22 MO	21	Sexages. Sun. ☽ in apo.	6 38 5 22 ☽	5 6	11 38			
23 TU	22	♀ south 5, 22 morn. ☽	6 36 5 24 23	5 51	12 34			
24 WE	23	sun begins to be warm	6 35 5 25 1	6 38	1 30			
25 TH	24	but no veget. make sugar	6 33 5 27 17	7 27	2 24			
26 FR	25	♀ south 8, 35 morning	6 32 5 28 29	8 18	3 19			
27 SA	26	blows up cold and chill	6 30 5 30 ☿	9 10	4 10			
28 C	27	⊕ slow 13m	6 29 5 31 25	10 4	4 57			
	28	Quinquagesima Sunday	6 27 5 33 ☽	10 58	5 41			

Without repentance none to heav'n can go,  
 Yet what re<sup>pent</sup>ance is few seem to know:  
 'Tis not to cry out mercy, or to sit  
     And droop, or to confess that thou hast fail'd;  
 'Tis to bewail the sins thou dost commit,  
     And not commit those sins thou hast bewail'd.  
 He that bewails, and not forsakes them too,  
     Confesses rather what he means to do.

MARCH, THIRD MONTH, 31 DAYS, 1816.

MOON'S PHASES.

	B	H	M		B	H	M
● New Moon	2	4	10 A	○ Full Moon	16	7	28 A
○ First quarter	9	8	23 M	○ Last quarter	24	11	26 A

D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	⊕ rises	⊕ sets	⊖ pl.	⊖ south.	⊖ sets.
2 MO	1	David ⊕ slow 12m ⊖	6 25	5 35	22	11 52	6 22
3 TU	2	♀ stationary	6 24	5 36	X	6	sets
4 WE	3	Ash Wednesday	6 22	5 38	20	0 45	6 33
5 TH	4	black frost with	6 21	5 39	19	1 39	7 51
6 FR	5	⊖ in perigee	6 19	5 41	19	2 32	9 0
7 SA	6	<i>the appearance of snow</i>	6 18	5 42	8	3 26	10 13
1 C	7	1st sun. in le. 6 ♀ ⊕ su. ⊖	6 17	5 43	19	4 21	11 23
2 MO	8	♀ within the sun's rays	6 16	5 44	II	5 17	12 33
3 TU	9	<i>slight snow or rain</i>	6 14	5 46	17	6 14	1 36
4 WE	10	<i>showers, and then clears</i>	6 13	5 47	25	7 10	2 35
5 TH	11	<i>up and freezes</i>	6 12	5 48	15	8 6	3 29
6 FR	12	Gregory	6 10	5 50	28	9 0	4 16
7 SA	13	δ sou 6,17 mo. ri. 1,44	6 9	5 51	8	9 52	4 58
1 C	14	2d sunday in lent	6 7	5 53	24	10 41	5 34
2 MO	15	⊕ slow 9m	6 5	5 55	25	11 28	6 5
3 TU	16	<i>becomes a little temperate</i>	6 3	5 57	19	12 13	rises
4 WE	17	<i>and has the look St. Pat.</i>	6 2	5 58	26	12 57	6 41
5 TH	18	<i>of spring, becomes varia.</i>	6 1	5 59	13	1 41	7 39
6 FR	19	⊕ ent. ♡ ♀ sa. 8,10 ev.	6 0	6 0	25	2 24	8 35
7 SA	20	⊖ in apogee	5 59	6 1	m	3 7	9 33
1 C	21	3d sund in lent, Ben. ⊖	5 58	6 2	19	3 52	10 31
2 MO	22	<i>some snow or rain</i>	5 56	6 4	1	4 38	11 27
3 TU	23	<i>showers appear</i>	5 55	6 5	13	5 26	12 22
4 WE	24	h so. 7 mo. ris. 2,21 mo.	5 53	6 7	25	6 15	1 16
5 TH	25	Anaunciation B. V. M.	5 52	6 8	13	7	6 2
6 FR	26	♀ stationary □ ⊕ δ	5 51	6 9	20	7 58	2 55
7 SA	27	<i>rain mingled with snow</i>	5 49	6 11	22	8 51	3 38
1 C	28	4th sun. in le. or Mid. le.	5 48	6 12	16	9 44	4 22
2 MO	29	<i>morning white frost</i>	5 47	6 13	X	10 53	5 0
3 TU	30	<i>and warm afternoons</i>	5 46	6 14	14	11 51	5 36
4 WE	31	⊕ slow 4m ♀ sets 7,54ev.	5 45	6 15	28	6	sets

For forms of government let fools contest,  
 Whate'er is best administer'd is best:  
 For modes of faith let graceless zealots fight,  
 His can't be wrong, whose life is in the right:  
 All must be false that thwart this one great end,  
 And all of God, that blees mankind, or mend.

APRIL, FOURTH MONTH, 30 DAYS, 1818.

MOON'S PHASES,

	D	H	M		D	H	M
● New Moon	1	2	35 M	● Last quarter	23	3	5 A
○ First quarter	7	5	8 A	● New Moon	30	10	54 M
○ Full Moon	15	0	0 N				

	D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	☽ rises	☾ sets	☾ pl.	☾ south.	☾ sets
5 TH	1	☽ slow 4m	5 45 6 15 ♍ 0 20 6 42					
6 FR	2	♀ within sun's rays ☽ pe.	5 44 6 16 28 1 21 8 0					
7 SA	3	warm and pleasant ☉	5 43 6 17 8 2 18 9 15					
1 C	4	5th sun. in lent St. Amb.	5 42 6 18 28 3 16 10 28					
2 MO	5	showers with cooling	5 40 6 20 II 4 14 11 35					
3 TU	6	breezes from the north	5 39 6 21 27 5 13 12 39					
4 WE	7	cold and dry	5 37 6 23 ☽ 6 10 1 35					
5 TH	8	♂ south at 5,49 morn.	5 36 6 24 25 7 6 2 25					
6 FR	9	ἡ south at 8 morning	5 35 6 25 ☽ 7 57 3 8					
7 SA	10	becomes more temperate	5 34 6 26 21 8 47 3 44					
1 C	11	Palm Sund. ♀ stationary	5 32 6 28 ☽ 9 34 4 18					
2 MO	12	rain or snow appear	5 31 6 29 16 10 19 4 47					
3 TU	13	to approach, but soon	5 30 6 30 28 11 3 5 16					
4 WE	14	clears up with white frost	5 28 6 32 ☽ 11 46 5 45					
5 TH	15	☽ and clocks agree	5 27 6 33 22 12 29 rises					
6 FR	16	Good Friday	5 26 6 34 ☽ 1 12 7 33					
7 SA	17	☾ in apogee ☉	5 25 6 35 16 1 56 8 30					
1 C	18	Easter Sunday	5 24 6 36 28 2 42 9 28					
2 MO	19	ἡ south at 5,32 morn.	5 22 6 38 1 3 29 10 23					
3 TU	20	☽ enters ♀, II ☽ ȝ	5 21 6 39 22 4 47 11 18					
4 WE	21	♂ ☽ distant thunder	5 19 6 41 ☽ 5 7 12 10					
5 TH	22	attended with rain and	5 18 6 42 16 5 57 12 58					
6 FR	23	St. George	5 17 6 43 28 6 48 1 42					
7 SA	24	causes the herbs to spring	5 16 6 44 ☽ 7 39 2 24					
1 C	25	1st sun. aft. E. St. Mark	5 15 6 45 24 8 31 3 6					
2 MO	26	ȝ south 6,0 evening	5 14 6 46 ☽ 9 23 3 38					
3 TU	27	clears away and dries	5 12 6 48 22 10 16 4 14					
4 WE	28	ἡ stationary	5 11 6 49 ☽ 11 10 4 50					
5 TH	29	but continues cool	5 10 6 50 21 12 6 5 28					
6 FR	30	☽ fast 3m	5 9 6 51 8 6 sets					

The Christian doctrine teaches to believe  
 It's every Christian's duty to forgive.  
 Could we forgive as fast as men offend,  
 The Law's slow progresses would quickly end  
 Revenge of past offences is the cause  
 Why peaceful minds consented to have laws.

MAY FIFTH MONTH, 31 DAYS, 1819.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M
	First quarter	7	3 34 M	C	Last quarter	23	2 48 M
	Full Moon	15	4 6 M	●	New Moon	29	6 1 A
	D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	☽ rises	☽ sets	☾ pi.	☾ south.
1 SA	1	St. Phil. & Jas. C peri.	5 7 6 53 22	1	5	8	9
1 C	2	☽ fast 3m 2d Sun. aft. E.	5 6 6 54 II	2	5	9	21
2 MO	3	cold rain or perhaps snow	5 5 6 55 22	3	5	10	28
3 TU	4	♀ stationary	5 4 6 56 ☽	4	5	11	31
4 WE	5	moist and cold	5 3 6 57 21	5	3	12	25
5 TH	6	St. John Evangelist	5 2 6 58 ☽	5	58	1	16
6 FR	7	§ south 5.3 morn.	5 1 6 59 18	6	49	2	0
7 SA	8	clear and pleasantly cool	4 59 7 1 ☽	7	38	2	28
1 C	9	3d Sunday after Easter	4 58 7 2 13	8	23	2	57
2 MO	10	becomes more temperate	4 57 7 3 25	9	7	3	26
3 TU	11	and warm and	4 56 7 4 ☽	9	50	3	58
4 WE	12	appears like rain	4 56 7 4 19	10	32	4	23
5 TH	13	Tammany 24 so. 5,0 ev.	4 55 7 5 ☽	11	14	4	51
6 FR	14	good corn planting A	4 54 7 6 13 11	58	rises		
7 SA	15	☽ fast 4m C in apogee	4 53 7 7 25 12	48	7	26	
1 C	16	4th Sund. aft. E. & ☽ ☽	4 52 7 8 1	1	29	8	22
2 MO	17	pleasant show. with thun.	4 51 7 9 19	2	17	9	16
3 TU	18	♀ gr. elong. ris. 3,52 m.	4 49 7 11 1/2	3	5	10	8
4 WE	19	Dunstan h so. 3,36 m.	4 48 7 12 13	3	55	10	58
5 TH	20	continues warm and	4 48 7 12 25	4	45	11	41
6 FR	21	☽ enters II	4 47 7 13 xx	5	35	12	22
7 SA	22	clears up cool and pleas.	4 46 7 14 20	6	25	12	59
1 C	23	5th Sunday after Easter	4 45 7 15 ☽	7	15	1	34
2 MO	24	6 ☽ ♀ with growing	4 44 7 16 17	8	5	2	7
3 TU	25	showers, and then	4 44 7 16 ☽	8	57	2	42
4 WE	26	August I. abp. Canterb.	4 43 7 17 15	9	50	3	21
5 TH	27	Ascens. day or holy Th.	4 42 7 18 8	10	46	3	59
6 FR	28	becomes dry and warm ☽	4 42 7 18 15	11	45	4	41
7 SA	29	looks again like rain	4 41 7 19 II	6	sets		
1 C	30	Sunday after Ascension	4 40 7 20 6	0	46	8	8
2 MO	31	☽ fast 2m					

JUNE, SIXTH MONTH, 30 DAYS, 1813.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M					
	3	5	57	A	21	10	56	A				
	○	Full moon	13	7	12	A	28	1	6	M		
	D	D	Aspects & Observations.		☽	☾	☽	☾				
	W	M			rises	sets	pl	south				
1 TU	1 Nicomedes	○	fast 2m	4	40	7	20	15	2	48	10	14
4 WE	2	5	south 4, 6 morn.	4	40	7	20	29	3	46	11	5
5 TH	3	cooling breezes with some		4	39	7	21	ꝝ	4	40	11	48
6 FR	4	showers attended with		4	38	7	22	26	5	31	12	26
7 SA	5	thunder and lightning		4	37	7	23	ꝝ	6	18	12	58
1 C	6	Whitsunday		4	36	7	24	22	7	3	1	28
2 MO	7	♀ south 3, 35 evening		4	36	7	24	—	7	46	1	55
3 TU	8	Boniface		4	35	7	25	16	8	28	2	25
4 WE	9	warm and pleasant winds		4	35	7	25	28	9	10	2	52
5 TH	10	some flying clouds ☽		4	35	7	25	ꝝ	9	53	3	20
6 FR	11	St. Barnabas ☽ in apog.		4	35	7	25	22	10	37	3	53
7 SA	12	appears to collect clouds		4	35	7	25	1	11	23	4	29
1 C	13	Trinity Sunday		4	34	7	26	16	12	10	rises	
2 MO	14	rains with distant thund.		4	34	7	26	28	12	59	.8	2
3 TU	15	○ and clocks agree		4	33	7	27	ꝝ	1	48	8	52
4 WE	16	becomes clear and pleas.		4	33	7	27	22	2	39	9	40
5 TH	17	St. Alban		4	33	7	27	ꝝ	3	29	10	22
6 FR	18	grows warm and sultry		4	33	7	27	17	4	18	11	1
7 SA	19	½ south 1, 22 next mor.		4	33	7	27	ꝝ	5	7	11	35
1 C	20	1st Sunday after Trinity		4	33	7	27	13	5	56	12	8
2 MO	21	○ ent. ☽, 6 ○ ♀ lon. day		4	33	7	27	27	6	45	12	42
3 TU	22	♀ south 9, 29 evening		4	33	7	27	ꝝ	7	35	1	14
4 WE	23	some heavy gusts threat.		4	33	7	27	25	3	28	1	49
5 TH	24	Nat. of St. John bap. ☽		4	33	7	27	8	9	23	2	28
6 FR	25	♀ becomes our ev. star		4	33	7	27	24	10	23	3	11
7 SA	26	dry and pleasant ☽ in pe		4	33	7	27	ꝝ	11	22	4	0
1 C	27	2d Sunday after Trinity		4	33	7	27	24	6	scts		
2 MO	28	becomes sultry again		4	33	7	27	ꝝ	0	23	7	51
3 TU	29	St. Peter ♀ stationary		4	34	7	26	24	1	24	8	47
4 WE	30	○ slow 3m		4	34	7	26	ꝝ	2	21	9	36

JULY, SEVENTH MONTH, 31 DAYS, 1813.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M		
☽	First quarter	5	11	20 M	☾	Last quarter	20	4	37 4
○	Full moon	13	9	4 M	☽	New moon	27	9	23 M
D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.			☽ rises	☽ sets	☾ pi	☾ south	☽ sets
5 TH	1	☽ slow. 3m ♀ so. 12, 44 ev.	4	35	7	25	22	3	15 10 17
6 FR	2	Visitation	4	35	7	25	mx	4	5 10 53
7 SA	3	sultry and moist	4	35	7	25	18	4	52 11 23
1 C	4	3 ☽ Sunday after Trinity	4	36	7	24	—	5	37 11 52
2 MO	5	begins to collect clouds	4	36	7	24	13	6	20 12 25
3 TU	6	and threatens to rain	4	37	7	23	25	7	2 12 49
4 WE	7	8 south 1, 59 morn. ☽	4	37	7	23	ml	7	45 1 19
5 TH	8	8 ☽ h	4	37	7	23	19	8	28 1 49
6 FR	9	☽ in apogee	4	38	7	22	4	9	13 2 20
7 SA	10	gentle showers with light.	4	38	7	22	12	10	0 3 2
1 C	11	4th Sunday after Trinity	4	39	7	21	24	10	49 3 45
2 MO	12	distant thunder and light.	4	39	7	21	mx	11	38 4 34
3 TU	13	attended with gusts	4	40	7	20	19	12	29 rises
4 WE	14	2 south 1, 35 afternoon	4	41	7	19	mx	1	20 8 16
5 TH	15	☽ slow 5m	4	42	7	18	14	2	10 8 54
6 FR	16	clears and feels pleasant	4	42	7	18	27	3	0 9 34
7 SA	17	dry and sultry	4	43	7	17	mx	4	49 10 9
1 C	18	5th Sunday after Trinity	4	44	7	16	24	4	38 10 40
2 MO	19	black looking clouds	4	44	7	16	mx	5	27 11 14
3 TU	20	Margaret	4	45	7	15	21	6	18 11 45
4 WE	21	mx south 7, 24 even. ☽	4	46	7	14	8	7	11 12 21
5 TH	22	Magdalen, ☽ enters ♀	4	47	7	13	20	8	6 1 1
6 FR	23	appears to rain a little	4	47	7	13	II	9	4 1 47
7 SA	24	☽ in perigee, Dog days	4	48	7	12	19	10	4 2 39
1 C	25	6th Sunday after Trinity	4	49	7	11	mx	11	4 3 36
2 MO	26	St. Anne	4	50	7	10	18	12	3 4 39
3 TU	27	thunder and lightn. with	4	51	7	9	mx	6	sets
4 WE	28	some heavy rain showers	4	52	7	8	16	0	50 8 0
5 TH	29	clears off and becomes dry	4	53	7	7	mx	1	52 8 46
6 FR	30	8 ☽ 8 and sultry	4	54	7	6	13	2	41 9 20
7 SA	31	☽ sl. 6m ♀ gr. elo. sc. 8, 11	4	55	7	5	26	3	28 9 51

AUGUST, EIGHTH MONTH, 31 DAYS, 1813.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	R	M		D	R	M		
First quarter	3	10	41	A	Last quarter	18	8	23	A
Full moon	11	8	37	A	New moon	25	7	48	A
D	D	Aspects & Observations.		rises	sets	C	C	C	
W	M					pl	south	sets	
1	C	1 7th sun. aft. tri. La. day	4 56	7	4	—	4	12	10 21
2	MO	2 ☽ slow 6m	4 57	7	3	21	4	56	10 40
3	TU	3 sultry rains and moist cl.	4 58	7	2	m	5	39	11 18
4	WE	4 appears to cl. off warm	4 59	7	1	15	6	22	11 47
5	TH	5 ☽ stationary ☽ in apog.	5 0	7	0	27	7	7	12 20
6	FR	6 Transfiguration	5 1	6	59	1	7	53	12 58
7	SA	7 ♀ south 1, 21 even.	5 2	6	58	24	8	41	1 30
1	C	8th Sunday after Trinity	5 3	6	57	V5	9	3	2 27
2	MO	9 dry and sultry	5 4	6	56	15	0	22	3 19
3	TU	10 St. Lawrence	5 5	6	55	28	1	13	4 16
4	WE	11 begins to collect clouds	5 6	6	5	33	12	5	rises
5	TH	12 6 ☽ 24 & threaten gusts	5 7	6	53	23	12	56	7 35
6	FR	13 6 south 11, 1 even.	5 9	6	51	X	1	46	8 18
7	SA	14 ☽ stationary	5 10	6	50	20	2	36	8 42
1	C	15 9th Sun. aft. tri. ☽ sl. 14m	5 11	6	49	V	3	27	9 14
2	MO	16 □ ☽ ☽	5 13	6	47	18	4	17	9 52
3	TU	17 appears like rain. thu. ☽	5 14	6	46	8	5	10	10 25
4	WE	18 & lightning but changes	5 15	6	45	16	6	4	11 05
5	TH	19 1/2 so 9, 4 ev. ☽ in perig.	5 16	6	44	11	7	0	11 38
6	FR	20 to pleasant clear weather	5 17	6	43	15	7	58	12 35
7	SA	21 clouds appear again and	5 18	6	42	29	8	56	1 30
1	C	22 10th Sunday after Trin.	5 19	6	41	26	9	55	2 29
2	MO	23 ☽ enters ☽	5 21	6	39	27	10	51	3 31
3	TU	24 St. Bartholomew	5 22	6	38	Q	11	45	4 36
4	WE	25 may rain with thunder	5 24	6	36	25	6		sets
5	TH	26 appears to clear away	5 25	6	35	Q	0	36	7 22
6	FR	27 6 ☽ ☽	5 26	6	3	21	1	24	7 54
7	SA	28 St. Augustine	5 27	6	33	—	2	10	8 23
1	C	29 11th S.af.tri. st.John bap.	5 28	6	3	16	2	54	8 53
2	MO	30 mornings cool [beheaded]	5 29	6	3	29	3	38	9 24
3	... ..	31 ☽ and clocks agree ☽	5 30	6	30	m	4	22	9 53

## MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M	
First quarter	2	4	40 A	C	Last quarter	17	2	48 M
Full Moon	10	8	53 M	●	New Moon	24	8	51 M

	D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	☽ rises	☽ sets	☾ pl.	☾ south.	☾ sets.
4	W B	1	Giles ☽ fa. 31 sec. C apo.	5 32	6 28	23	5	6 10 24
5	TH	2	dry, serene and warm	5 33	6 27	1	5 52	11 00
6	FR	3	clouds collect but	5 34	6 26	16	6 39	11 40
7	SA	4	continues sultry	5 35	6 25	28	7 28	12 24
1	C	5	12th Sunday aft. Trinity	5 36	6 24	13	8 18	1 14
2	MO	6	♀ stationary expect sho.	5 37	6 23	23	9 9	2 10
3	TU	7	♀ south 1, 45 even.	5 39	6 21	22	10 1	3 10
4	WE	8	Nat. B. V. M. with light	5 40	6 20	19	10 53	4 14
5	TH	9	hazy morns. which from.	5 41	6 19	18	11 44	5 21
6	FR	10	showers, but clears at no.	5 42	6 18	16	12 36	rises
7	SA	11	soft rains and small drops	5 44	6 16	17	1 28	7 28
1	C	12	13th Sunday aft. Trinity	5 45	6 15	14	2 20	7 57
2	MO	13	♀ gr. elon. ris. 4, 16 mo.	5 46	6 14	28	3 13	8 38
3	TU	14	Holy cross C in per. ♀	5 48	6 12	8	4 7	9 11
4	WE	15	☽ fast 5m Dog days end	5 49	6 11	27	5 4	9 53
5	TH	16	½ stat. some heavy show.	5 50	6 10	Π	6 1	10 40
6	FR	17	Lambert with thun. and	5 51	6 9	24	6 59	11 31
7	SA	18	then clears up cool & pl.	5 53	6 7	25	7 57	12 30
1	C	19	14th S. af. tri. ♀ so. 8 47e	5 54	6 6	24	8 53	1 30
2	MO	20	becomes warm and sultry	5 56	6 4	Ω	9 47	2 32
3	TU	21	St. Mat. grows warm but	5 57	6 3	20	10 37	3 38
4	WE	22	○ ent. ≈ cold evenings	5 58	6 2	19	11 26	4 41
5	TH	23	which causes the clouds to	6 0	6	0 17	6	sets
6	FR	24	collect & from. cold sho.	6 1	5	59	12 12	6 32
7	SA	25	2/4 south 9, 57 morn.	6 2	5	58	12 57	7 2
1	C	26	15th Sunday aft. Trinity	6 3	5	57	1 41	7 30
2	MO	27	summer appears to	6 5	5	55	2 25	8 00
3	TU	28	be ended with cold rains	6 6	5	54	3 10	8 31
4	WE	29	St. Michael C in apo.	6 7	5	53	3 55	9 5
5	TH	30	St. Jerome ○ fast 9m	6 9	5	51	4 41	9 43

O, form'd Heav'n's dictates nobly to rehearse,  
Preacher Divine ! accept the grateful verse.

Thou hast the pow'r the harden'd heart to warm,  
To grieve, to raise, to terrify, to charm ;  
To fix the soul on God, to teach the mind  
To know the dignity of human kind ;  
By stricter rules well govern'd life to scan,  
And practise o'er the angel in t'v map,

OCTOBER, TENTH MONTH, 31 DAYS, 1813.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M
D First quarter	2	11	26 M	C Last quarter	16	10	14 A
O Full Moon	9	7	11 A	● New Moon	24	0	36 M

	D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	⊕ rises	⊕ sets	⊖ pl.	⊖ south.	⊖ sets.
6 FR	1		Remigius ⊕ fast 10m.	6 10 5 50 24	5 29	10	24	
7 SA	2		♀ south 3, 2 even.	6 11 5 49 ♂	6 18	11	13	
1 C	3		16th Sunday aft. Trinity	6 12 5 48 18	7 8	12	7	
2 MO	4		warm for the season but	6 13 5 47 ☽	7 59	1	4	
3 TU	5		soon becomes cool & moist	6 14 5 46 13	8 50	2	4	
4 WE	6		Faith—becomes dry with	6 16 5 44 26	9 41	3	10	
5 TH	7		♀ south at 2, 14 even.	6 18 5 42 ☿	10 32	4	19	
6 FR	8		an appearance of mor. fr.	6 19 5 41 24	11 24	5	29	
7 SA	9		St. Denys ♂ ⊕ ♀	6 20 5 40 ♀	12 16	rises		
1 C	10		17th Sunday aft. Trinity	6 22 5 38 23	1 10	6	37	
2 MO	11		in per. grows warm ☽	6 23 5 37 8	2 6	7	17	
3 TU	12		and threatens rain	6 24 5 36 23	3 4	7	57	
4 WE	13		♂ south 7, 54 even.	6 25 5 35 □	4 3	8	44	
5 TH	14		clears away with cool	6 27 5 33 22	5 2	9	35	
6 FR	15		⊕ fast 14m.	6 28 5 32 ☽	6 1	10	32	
7 SA	16		breezes and threat. frost	6 30 5 30 20	6 57	11	30	
1 C	17		18th Sunday aft. Trinity	6 31 5 29 ☽	7 51	12	34	
2 MO	18		St. Luke	6 32 5 28 17	8 42	1	37	
3 TU	19		♀ rises 2, 8 morn.	6 33 6 27 ☿	9 31	2	39	
4 WE	20		clouds appear and	6 34 5 26 13	10 17	3	40	
5 TH	21		threaten rain or snow	6 36 5 24 26	11 1	4	42	
6 FR	22		grows warmer and clears	6 38 5 22 ☽	11 45	5	41	
7 SA	23		⊕ enters ♑	6 39 5 21 21	6	sets		
1 C	24		19th Sun. aft. Trin. ☽	6 40 5 20 ♑	12 28	6	8	
2 MO	25		Crisp. ♀ south 2, 2 even	6 42 5 18 15	1 12	6	38	
3 TU	26		clouds threat. rain or sn.	6 43 5 17 37	1 57	7	10	
4 WE	27		⊖ in apogee	6 44 5 16 1	2 42	7	44	
5 TH	28		St. Simon and Jude	6 45 5 15 21	3 29	8	26	
6 FR	29		clears up cold and like	6 46 5 14 ♂	4 17	9	11	
7 SA	30		frost but changes sudden	6 47 5 13 14	5 6	10	00	
8 C	31		⊕ fast 16m. 20 S. af tri.	6 49 5 11 26	5 55	10	56	

Celestial patience! how dost thou defeat  
 The foe's proud menaces, and elude his hate?  
 While passion takes his part, betrays our peace;  
 To death and torture swells each slight disgrace;  
 By not opposing, thou dost ill destroy,  
 And wear thy conquer'd sorrows into joy.

NOVEMBER, ELEVENTH MONTH, 30 DAYS, 1813.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M		D	H	M
☽ First quarter	1	5	38 M	☾ New moon	22	6	38 A
○ Full moon	8	5	3 M	☽ First quarter	30	9	43 A
☾ Last quarter	14	9	1 A				

	D W	D M	Aspects & Observations.	☽ rises	☽ sets	☾ pl	☾ south	☾ sets
2 MO	1		All Saints ☽ fast 16m	6 55	5 9	☽	6 45	11 53
3 TU	2		Indian summer begins	6 53	5 7	21	7 34	12 55
4 WE	3		<i>light white frosts with</i>	6 54	5 6	X	8 23	2 0
5 TH	4		<i>warm evenings</i>	6 55	5 5	18	9 13	3 3
6 FR	5		<i>clouds appear like smoke</i>	6 56	5 4	Y	10 4	4 17
7 SA	6		♀ south 2, 54 even.	6 58	5 2	16	10 57	5 26
1 C	7		21st Sunday aft. Trin. ☽	6 59	5 1	8	11 52	6 48
2 MO	8		<i>clears up and shines</i>	7 0	5 0	16	12 49	rises
3 TU	9		☾ in perigee	7 1	4 59	□	1 49	6 34
4 WE	10		<i>warm and pleasant</i>	7 2	4 58	17	2 51	7 26
5 TH	11		St. Martin	7 3	4 57	25	3 52	8 22
6 FR	12		<i>appears like rain or snow</i>	7 4	4 56	16	4 57	9 23
7 SA	13		Britius ♀ south 6, 56 ev.	7 5	4 55	Q	5 48	10 26
1 C	14		22d Sunday aft. Trinity	7 6	4 54	14	6 40	11 33
2 MO	15		☽ fast 15m	7 7	4 53	27	7 29	12 33
3 TU	16		<i>begins to feel cold with</i>	7 8	4 52	NY	8 15	1 34
4 WE	17		Indian summer ends	7 9	4 51	23	9 0	2 37
5 TH	18		<i>morning frosts</i>	7 10	4 50	△	9 43	3 34
6 FR	19		Y ris. at 12, 26 next mo.	7 11	4 49	18	10 25	4 32
7 SA	20		♂ ☽ H □	7 12	4 48	III	11 8	5 30
1 C	21		23d Sunday aft. Trinity	7 13	4 47	12	11 52	6 29
2 MO	22		Cecilia ☽ enters ♀	7 14	4 46	24	6	sets
3 TU	23		St Clement ☽ in apog.	7 15	4 45	f	0 37	5 43
4 WE	24		♀ gr. elon. sets 5, 55 ev.	7 16	4 44	18	1 23	6 25
5 TH	25		h sets 7; 45 even.	7 17	4 43	29	2 10	7 3
6 FR	26		<i>threatens cold rain or sn.</i>	7 18	4 42	V3	2 59	7 52
7 SA	27		<i>more temperate but soon</i>	7 19	4 41	23	3 47	8 44
1 C	28		Advent Sunday	7 19	4 41	NY	4 35	9 30
2 MO	29		<i>become overcast with cl.</i>	7 20	4 40	18	5 23	10 38
3 TU	30		☽ fast 12m St. Andrew	7 20	4 40	X	6 11	11 59

Can wealth give happiness? look round and see,  
 What gay distress! what splendid misery!  
 Whatever fortune lavishly can pour,  
 The mind annihilates, and calls for more.  
 Wealth is a cheat, believe not what it says;  
 Greatly it promises, but never pays.

DECEMBER, TWELFTH MONTH, 31 DAYS, 1813.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M	A		D	H	M			
O	Full Moon	7	3	5	A	●	New Moon	22	1	55	A
C	Last quarter	14	10	33	M	○	First quarter	30	8	50	M
D	D	Aspects & Observations.	W	M		⊗	⊗	C	C	C	C
						rises	sets	pl.	south.		sets.
4 WE	1	○ fast 10m □ ○ 4	7	20	4 40	13	6	58	12	44	
5 TH	2	white frosts with snow	7	20	4 40	26	7	46	1	49	
6 FR	3	♀ stationary	7	24	4 39	Ψ	8	36	2	56	
7 SA	4	or rain showers	7	22	4 38	24	9	27	4	7	
8 C	5	2d Sund in advent ☽	7	22	4 38	8	10	22	5	20	
2 MO	6	Nicholas □ ○ 8	7	23	4 37	24	11	20	6	35	
3 TU	7	Concep. BVM ♀ se 7,57 ev	7	24	4 36	Π	12	21	7	47	
4 WE	8	dry and cold C in perig.	7	24	4 36	25	1	24	rises		
5 TH	9	but moderates gradually	7	25	4 35	25	2	26	6	56	
6 FR	10	and threatens rain or sn.	7	25	4 35	25	3	26	8	0	
7 SA	11	becomes cold and freezes	7	25	4 35	Ω	4	23	9	7	
1 C	12	3d Sunday in advent	7	26	4 34	23	5	15	10	12	
2 MO	13	Lucy 6 ○ ♀	7	26	4 34	ny	6	3	11	18	
3 TU	14	begins to grow temperate	7	26	4 34	20	6	48	12	18	
4 WE	15	○ fast 4m	7	26	4 34	≈	7	31	1	17	
5 TH	16	expect rain or snow	7	26	4 34	15	8	14	2	12	
6 FR	17	clears up cold	7	27	4 33	27	8	56	3	12	
7 SA	18	and dry with frost	7	27	4 33	m	9	39	4	11	
1 C	19	4th Sun. in adv. 2! stat.	7	27	4 33	21	10	23	5	8	
2 MO	20	appears to rain C in apo.	7	27	4 33	1	11	9	6	4	
3 TU	21	St. Thomas ○ enters ♀	7	27	4 33	15	11	56	7	0	
4 WE	22	and freeze but grows	7	27	4 33	27	6	sets			
5 TH	23	♀ stat. rises at 5,52 mo.	7	27	4 33	Ψ	12	44	5	39	
6 FR	24	more temperate and rains	7	27	4 33	20	1	32	6	26	
7 SA	25	Christmas h sets 5,50 e.	7	27	4 33	22	2	27	7	22	
1 C	26	1st Sun aft Christ Steph.	7	26	4 34	15	3	.8	8	20	
2 MO	27	St John snow or ra. with	7	26	4 34	27	3	56	9	21	
3 TU	28	Innocents distant thund.	7	26	4 34	28	3	42	10	22	
4 WE	29	clear and dry with	7	26	4 34	23	5	29	11	25	
5 TH	30	hard white frosts	7	26	4 34	Ψ	6	16	12	29	
6 FR	31	Sylv. ○ slow 3m ♀ gr. el	7	25	4 35	19	7	4	1	84	

Don't after foreign food and cloathing roam,  
 But learn to eat and wear what's rais'd at home.  
 Kind nature suits each clime with what it wants,  
 Sufficient to subsist th' inhabitants.  
 Observing this, we less impair our health,  
 And by this rule we more increase our wealth.

# TABLE

Shewing the value of foreign Gold Coins, as established by act of congress in 1793, except Spanish gold, which, by a late regulation of the mint of the United States, and adopted by most of the American banks, is reduced 4 per cent. below the value established by the said act.

Brit. & Port. Gold.			French Gold.			Spanish Gold.					
gr.	cts.	dwt.	cts.	gr.	dwt.	cts.	gr.	cts.	dwt.	cts.	
1	3	1	89	1	3	1	87	1	3	1	84
2	7	2	1 78	2	7	2	1 75	2	7	2	1 68
3	11	3	2 67	3	11	3	2 63	3	11	3	2 52
4	14	4	3 55	4	14	4	3 50	4	14	4	3 36
5	18	5	4 44	5	18	5	4 38	5	18	5	4 20
6	22	6	5 33	6	22	6	5 25	6	21	6	5 04
7	25	7	6 22	7	25	7	6 13	7	24	7	5 88
8	29	8	7 11	8	29	8	7 01	8	28	8	6 73
9	33	9	8 00	9	33	9	7 88	9	32	9	7 56
10	37	10	8 89	10	36	10	8 76	10	35	10	8 41
11	40	11	9 78	11	40	11	9 63	11	38	11	9 24
12	44	12	10 67	12	44	12	10 51	12	42	12	10 09
13	48	13	11 55	13	47	13	11 39	13	45	13	10 93
14	51	14	12 44	14	51	14	12 26	14	49	14	11 77
15	55	15	13 33	15	55	15	13 14	15	53	15	12 61
16	59	16	14 22	16	58	16	14 01	16	56	16	13 45
17	63	17	15 11	17	62	17	14 89	17	59	17	14 29
18	67	18	16 00	18	66	18	15 76	18	63	18	15 13
19	70	19	16 89	19	69	19	16 64	19	66	19	15 97
20	74	20	17 78	20	73	20	17 52	20	70	20	16 83
21	78	21	18 67	21	76	21	18 39	21	73	21	17 65
22	81	22	19 55	22	80	22	19 27	22	76	22	18 50
23	85	23	20 44	23	84	23	20 14	23	80	23	19 33
24	89	24	21 33	24	87	24	21 02	24	84	24	20 18

The following pieces of gold give an example, in weight and value, according to the above tables. When a piece is heavier or lighter than the standard weight, it will be proportionally more or less in value.

Names of Coins.	dwt.	grs.	Federal value.
English Guinea	5	6	\$ 4 67
French Guinea	5	5	4 56
Portuguese Johannes	18	0	16 00
Do. half Johannes	9	0	8 00
Spanish Moidore	6	18	5 67
Do. Doubloon	17	8	14 57
Do. Pistole	4	6	3 57
French Pistole	4	4	3 64

## STATISTICAL TABLE

Showing the whole amount of the population of the United States, together with their several enumerations, as constitutionally estimated for the apportionment of representatives, according to the ratio established at the last session of Congress, viz. at one representative for every 35,000 inhabitants. The ratio previously established was one representative for every 33,000, according to which, the late house of representatives was chosen. The number of representatives, according to this, are also exhibited.

# UNITED STATES EXPORTS.

A Summary of the value of the exports from each state.

	<i>Domestic.</i>	<i>Foreign.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
New-Hampshire	315,054	53,809	368,863
Vermont	538,306	32,798	571,104
Massachusetts	6,042,645	5,192,820	11,235,465
Rhode Island	944,868	626,556	1,571,424
Connecticut	994,216	38,138	1,032,354
New-York	8,747,700	3,518,515	12,266,215
New-Jersey	1,871		1,871
Pennsylvania	5,694,447	3,865,670	9,560,117
Delaware	76,945	11,687	88,632
Maryland	4,553,582	2,280,405	6,833,987
*District of Columbia	2,060,331	2,920	2,063,251
Virginia	4,798,612	23,695	4,822,307
North-Carolina	793,975	4,001	797,976
South-Carolina	4,650,984	210,295	4,861,279
Georgia	2,557,225	11,641	2,568,866
†Territory United States	2,523,282	149,840	2,673,122
 Total dollars.	 45,294,043	 16,022,790	 61,316,833
*Georgetown	61,966	1,810	63,776
Alexandria	1,998,364	1,110	1,999,474
 Total dollars.	 2,060,330	 2,920	 2,063,250
†Michigan Territory	19,997	1,632	21,629
Mississippi Territory	1,441		1,441
New-Orleans	2,501,842	148,208	2,650,050
 Total dollars.	 2,523,280	 149,840	 2,673,120

## AMERICAN STANDARD OF MONEY.

*Approved by act of Congress, April, 1806.*

	<i>dwt.</i>	<i>gr.</i>
<b>GOLD.</b>		
Eagle, valued at ten dollars, must weigh	11	6
Half Eagle, at five dollars,	5	15
Quarter Eagle, at two dollars and fifty cents,	2	19 $\frac{1}{2}$
Dollar must weigh	17	7
Half Dollar		8
Quarter Dollar		4
French Crown, at one dollar and ten cents,	18	17

*Naval force of the United States, now in commission.*

<i>Frigates.</i>	<i>Guns.</i>	
President	44	Commodore John Rodgers
United States	44	Captain Stephen Decatur
Constitution	44	Isaac Hull
Chesapeake	36	Bainbridge
Constellation	36	
Adams	36	
Congress	36	Smith
Essex	32	Porter
<i>Ships.</i>		
John Adams	20	Ludlow
Hornet	16	Lieut. James Lawrence
Wasp	16	
<i>Brigs.</i>		
Argus	16	Sinclair
Siren	16	Bainbridge
Oncida	16	Woolsey
Nautilus	14	Crane
Vixen	14	Gadsden
Enterprize	14	Blackley
Viper	10	

*The Frigates      Guns.*

New-York      of 36 }  
 Boston      of 32 } are laid up in ordinary.  
 Gen. Greene of 32 }

The Philadelphia, of 36 guns, was burned at Tripoli.

By an act of Congress of 30th March, 1812, an annual appropriation of \$200,000 for three years, is made for the purpose of purchasing ship timber, &c.

The first to be purchased under the appropriation to be suitable for rebuilding the frigates Philadelphia, General Greene, New-York and Boston.

The United States have 165 gun boats, about 69 of which are in commission.

*Comparison of American and British tonnage and seamen in sundry years.*

<i>American.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Seamen and boys.</i>
In 1806	1,250,000	110,000
1811	1,424,000	125,000

In 1810 were built in the United States 127,575 tons of new shipping.

<i>British.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Seamen and boys.</i>
In 1790	1,460,813	112,556
1791	1,511,411	117,044
1792	1,540,145	118,286
1800	1,905,430	143,661

*Vessels annually built in Great Britain.*

	<i>Tons.</i>
En 1798	89,319
1799	98,044
1800	126,268

**COURTS OF LAW.**

*Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania.*

*Eastern district*—Second Monday in December and third Monday in March, at Philadelphia. *Lancaster district*—Third Monday in May, at Lancaster. *Middle district*—On Wednesday following the end of the second week of court at Lancaster, at Sunbury. *Southern District*—On Monday following the end of the second week of the western district, at Chambersburgh. *Western district*—On first Monday in September, at Pittsburgh. Each of the district courts continues two weeks, if necessary.

*Circuit Courts*

Are held in each county by a judge of the supreme court once a year, if needful.

*Quarter Sessions and Common Pleas.*

*Fifth district*, Samuel Roberts, President.—*Washington*—On the Monday preceding the last in March, third Monday in June, last Monday in October and December, at Washington. *Beaver*—On the last Monday in March, first Mondays in August, November and January, at Beaver. *Allegheny*—On the first Monday in April, second Mondays in August, November and January, at Pittsburgh. *Fayette*—On the second Monday in April, third Mondays in August, November and January, at Union. *Greene*—On the third Monday in April, fourth Mondays in August, November and January, at Waynesburgh.

*Sixth district*, Jesse Moore, President—*Venango*—On the first Monday of February, May, August and November, at Franklin. *Butler*—On the second Mondays of the same months, at Butler. *Mercer*—On the third Mondays of the same months, at Mercer. *Crawford*—On the fourth Mondays of the same months, at Meadville. *Erie*—On the Monday succeeding the Crawford courts, at Erie.—N. B. Warren county district is annexed to Venango.

*Tenth district*, John Young, president—*Westmoreland*—On the Mondays before the last in February, May, August and November, at Greensburgh. *Somerset*—On the last Mondays in February, May, August and November, at Somerset. *Cambria*—On the first Mondays in March, June, Sept. and Dec. at Ebensburg. *Indiana*—On the second Mondays in March, June, Sept. and Dec. at Indiana. *Armstrong*—On the third Mondays in March, June, Sept. and

December, at Kittanning. N. B. The county district of Jefferson is annexed to Indiana, by an act passed in 1806.

*Executive of Pennsylvania.*

Simon Snyder, governor,	Salary \$5333 53
N. B. Boileau, secretary of the commonwealth,	2000
James Trinble, deputy secretary,	1200

*Times of holding Supreme Courts in Ohio.*

County of Fairfield 24th March; Licking 4th April; Knox 9th; Coshocton 12th; Tuscarawas 15th; Wayne 19th; Stark 22d; Portage 25th; Cuyahaga 29th; Geauga 2d May; Ashtabula 5th; Trumbull 9th; Columbiana 17th; Jefferson 25th; Belmont 5th June; Guernsey 14th; Muskingum 18th; Washington 29th; Athens 8th July; Gallia 12th; Scioto 17th; Ross 17th August; Adams 31st; Highland 4th September; Clinton 10th; Clermont 13th; Hamilton 21st; Warren 5th October; Butler 19th; Preble 29th; Montgomery 2d November; Miami 9th; Champaign 12th; Greene 19th; Fayette 26th; Madison 30th; Delaware 3d December; Franklin 7th; Pickaway 14th.—And when any of the above days happen on Sunday, or the second Tuesday in October, the court shall be holden on the next day.

*Common Pleas.*

*First circuit*—Hamilton, first Tuesday in April, first Monday in August and December—Butler, third Monday in April, August and December—Preble, Wednesdays after fourth Monday in April, August and December—Montgomery, first Monday in May, September and January—Miami, second do. do. do.—Champaign, third do. do. do.—Greene, fourth do. do. do.—Clinton, first Monday in June, October and February—Warren, third Monday in June, last Monday in October, and second Monday in February.

*Second Circuit*—Pickaway, third Monday in February, June and October—Franklin, fourth do. do. do.—Madison, first Monday in March, July and November—Fayette, Thursday next following first days of courts in Madison—Highland, second Monday in March, last Monday in July, and second Monday in November—Clermont, third Monday in March, first Monday in August, and third Monday in November—Adams, first Monday in April, third Monday in August, and first Monday in December—Scioto, second Monday in April, fourth Monday in August and December—Gallia, third Monday in April, first Monday in September, and third Monday in December—Ross, fourth Monday in April, third Monday in September, and fourth Monday in December.

*Third circuit*—Stark, first Monday in March, August and November—Wayne, Thursday next following first day of courts in Stark—Portage, second Monday in March, August and November—Cuyahoga, Thursdays following first day of courts in Portage—Geauga, third Monday in March, August and November—Ashtabula, fourth do. do. do.—Trumbull, first Monday in April, September and December—Columbiana, second do. do. do.—Jefferson, third do. do. do.—Belmont, fourth Tuesdays do. do.

*Fourth circuit*—Athens, last Mondays in March, July and November—Washington, first Monday in April, August and December—Muskingum, second do. do. do.—Guernsey, third do. do. do.—Tuscarawas, fourth do. do. do.—Coshocton, first Monday in May, September and January—Knox, second do. do. do.—Delaware, third do. do. do.—Licking, fourth do. do. do.—Fairfield, first Monday in June, October and February.

#### *Executive and Judiciary officers of Ohio.*

Return Jonathan Meigs, jun. governor, salary \$900; Jeremiah M'Lane, secretary of state, 500; Benjamin Hough, auditor, 1200; William M'Farland, treasurer, 500.

*Presidents of the Courts of Common Pleas*—Francis Dunlavy, first circuit; John Thompson, second; Benjamin Ruggles, third, and William Wilson, fourth, with each a salary of 850 dollars.

*Judges of Supreme Courts*.—Thomas Scott, William W. Irwin, and Ethem A. Brown.

#### BANKS.

Notes for discount must be left in the bank or office where they are offered for that purpose, between 9 o'clock A. M. and 3 P. M. on the day appointed by said bank or office, and the fate of the note will be made known to the applicant the next day, between 9 and 12 A. M.

At the Office of Discount and Deposit in Pittsburgh, notes are to be left on Wednesday; at the office of The Pittsburgh Manufacturing Company, on Tuesday; at the Office of Discount and Deposit in Washington, (Pa.) on Monday, and at the Bank in Steubenville, (Ohio) on Thursday.

#### *Form of a Note for the Bank or Office.*

\$1000 50

Sixty days after date, I (or we, if it be a company) promise to pay to A. B. or order, one thousand dollars and fifty cents, at the Bank (or office, &c.) of \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ without defalcation, for value received.

Credit the Drawer.

C. D.

C. D.

The person to whom payment is promised in the note, must write his name on the back of the note, and this is called indorsing.

Bank of Steubenville, Bazaleel Wells, president, and W. R. Dickinson, cashier. Office of The Pittsburgh Manufacturing Company, William Wilkins, president, and Alexander Johnson, jun. chief clerk. Office of Discount and Deposit in Pittsburgh, George Stevenson, president, and George Poe, jun. cashier. Office of Discount and Deposit in Washington, (Pa.) Parker Campbell, president, and John Neal, cashier.

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*Extract from the Preamble to the articles of association,  
adopted by the Cumberland county Theological Library.*

"Of all knowledge, the knowledge of our duties is certainly the most important. No culture is more necessary than the moral culture of the heart. Human laws reach only to overt acts, and do but imperfectly restrain men from the commission of crimes. Religious considerations alone are calculated to reach the heart, and secure that on the side of virtue. In this view, the Bible is undoubtedly the best book ever published. Next to the Bible are to be ranked those useful religious books, which illustrate christian doctrines and duties. Many new and interesting works of this kind are daily publishing both in Europe and America. Few individuals, however, except among the opulent, are able to purchase all the books of this kind, which they may have leisure and inclination to read. But by a union of pecuniary efforts, among all who are well inclined to the cause of religion, a large and respectable religious library is, with a trifling expense to individuals, easily established. All persons friendly to the diffusion of religious knowledge, and especially parents, who wish to promote a taste for reading religious books in their families, on the Sabbath, or at other times, are invited to lend their aid to promote an institution which bids fair to be extensively useful to the community, and especially to the rising generation, whose benefit will be consulted in the choice of such books as may amuse and instruct them, without corrupting their hearts."

N. B. Almost any neighbourhood in the western country, by imitating the above example, might commence, and by perseverance, acquire a valuable library. There are already many such in the western country, especially in the state of Ohio, and the booksellers feel particular pleasure in liberally encouraging them.

1872-19

# DIRECTORY

## FOR PITTSBURGH AND ITS VICINITY.

- Allison George, merchant, Market-street, between 3d & 4th.  
Algeo Thomas, merchant, Market, between 2d and 3d  
Adams James, com. merchant, corner of Market and the  
Diamond  
Anshutz G. & C. com. merchants, Wood, between Water  
and Front  
Arthurs James, wool carding factory, Strawberry-alley,  
between Grant and Smithfield  
Baldwin Henry, lawyer, Front, between Market and Ferry  
Baird Thomas, merchant, 4th, between Market & Wood  
Beelen Anthony, merchant, Front, between Market and  
Wood  
Beelen Anthony, foundery, above shipyard  
Bean Isaac, agent for Harmony Society, Market, between  
Third and Fourth  
Beltzhoover, Wendt & Co. Glass House, Birmingham  
Brunot B. doctor, Fourth, between Market and Wood  
Bakewell B. glass-house, Scotch-hill, bank of Monongahela  
Brown, Barker & Butler, manufacturers of all kinds of iron  
ware, Liberty, between Hay and Pitt  
Collins Thomas, lawyer, north-east corner of Diamond  
Chaplain John H. lawyer, Ferry, between Market and Front  
Crossan James & Co. merchants, Wood, between 2d & 3d  
Cochran Robert, merchant, Wood, between 2d and 3d  
Cunliffe Robert, merchant, Wood, between 2d & 3d  
Cook David, merchant, Smithfield, between Fourth and  
Diamond alley  
Cramer, Spear & Eichbaum, printers and booksellers, Mar-  
ket, between Front and Second  
Cunningham N & Co. merchants, corner of Market & 3d  
Cochran George, merchant, Market, between 2d and 3d  
Cromwell T. & J. com. merchants, corner of Wood and  
Water  
Cowan C. com. merchant, Front, between Market and Li-  
berty  
Commonwealth office, north-west corner of Diamond  
Cochran & Dowling, wool carding factory, Hay's alley, be-  
tween Liberty-street and Diamond  
Cowan C. rolling and slitting steam mill, Penn, between St.  
Clair and Pitt  
Cowen John, bow-string factory, south side Diamond  
Douglas Samuel, lawyer, Second, between Market and  
Ferry  
Denny Ebenezer, merchant, corner of Market and Third

- Dawson George, doctor, Market, between 3d and 4th  
Darragh John, magistrate, Fourth, between Smithfield and Wood  
Earl William, merchant, Market, between Fourth and Diamond  
Evans David, merchant, corner of Fourth and Liberty  
Enochs Thomas, magistrate, Penn, opposite Fifth  
Eichbaum & Sons, wire factory, above the ship-yard  
Evans George & Co. steam flour mill, Water, between Redoubt alley and Short-street  
Engles S. & Co. printers, Wood, between 3d and 4th  
Fulton Henry, merchant, Diamond, south side, and Wood, between Diamond alley and Fifth-street  
Foster William B. & Co. steam mill and tilt hammers, Grant's hill  
Finch William, morocco factory, Fourth, between Jail alley and Liberty  
Fearis John, cabinet maker, Wood, between 3d & 4th  
Fleeson Rees, E. merchant, Market, between 2d & 3d  
Gibson James, merchant, Market, between Diamond & 5th  
Goutiere, doctor, Wood, between Front and Second  
Graham William, innkeeper, Wood, corner of Water  
Gibson James, innkeeper, Water, between Market and Ferry  
Gilland Philip, magistrate, Diamond, west side  
Gorman & Co. brewery, above the shipyard  
Gore A. F. suspender factory, Market, between 2d & 3d  
Gormly William, merchant, Diamond, west side  
Meazelton Edward, merchant, corner of Market and Fifth  
Heazelton William, merchant, Market, between Diamond and Fifth  
Hodge John, merchant, Wood, between Front and Second  
Hamilton William, bridle-bit factory, Market, between Water and Front  
Hankart & Baker, tobacconists, &c. Fourth, between Market and Liberty  
Hollingsworth, — stocking weaver, Strawberry-alley, between Liberty and Smithfield  
Hampshire E. coppersmith and tinner, Fourth, between Market and Ferry  
Irwin John, merchant, corner of Fourth and Market  
Jelly H. & J. merchants, corner of Market and the Diamond cotton factory, shipyard  
Irwin Boyle, com. merchant, east side of the Diamond  
Kerr John, innkeeper, Water, between Wood and Market  
Kerwin James, cotton factory, Third, between Wood and Smithfield

Kendrick R. Silver plater, Wood, between Front and 2d  
Latshaw C. merchant, corner of Wood and Second  
Lea James, merchant, corner of Market and Second  
Logan David & Co. com. merchants, Water, between Ferry  
and Short  
Lewis Joel, doctor, corner of Market and Water  
Ligget John, cabinet maker, Second, between Wood and  
Market  
Ligget Thomas, cabinet maker, Second, between Wood  
and Market  
Lithgow Walter, plane maker, Market, between Fifth and  
Virgin alley  
Leiper & M'Kown, steel factory, above the shipyard  
Livery stable, of Sutton & M'Nickle, Diamond alley, be-  
tween Wood and Smithfield  
Mountain James, lawyer, Penn, between St. Clair and Pitt  
M'Donald John, lawyer, Wood, corner of Third  
M'Kown Gilbert, merchant, corner of Wood and Front  
Morrison James, merchant, Wood, between 2d and 3d  
M'Clelland George W. merchant, Wood, between 3d & 4th  
Mazurie Theodore, merchant, corner of Market and Front  
M'Candless William, merchant, Market, between 3d & 4th  
M'Knight William, merchant, corner of Market and Fourth  
Martin James, merchant, Market, between Third & Fourth  
M'Clurg Joseph, merchant, Diamond, west side  
M'Donald John, merchant, corner of Market and Diamond  
Mowry Peter, doctor, Diamond, east side  
M'Cullough William, innkeeper, corner of Wood & Fifth  
Mowry Philip, Magistrate, 5th, between Wood and Market  
Morrow William, innkeeper, corner of Wood and Fourth  
Mercury Office, Market, between Third and Fourth  
M'Clurg Joseph & Alexander, foundery, corner of Fifth  
and Smithfield  
M'Cracken, — cotton carding, Strawberry alley, between  
Liberty and Smithfield  
Miltenberger George, coppersmith and tinner, Front, be-  
tween Market and Ferry  
Neal Reuben, button factory, Wood, between Water & Front  
Oliver Joseph, bellows maker, Fourth, between Wood and  
Smithfield  
Osborne John, merchant, Wood, between Diamond alley  
and Fifth  
O'Hara James, sen. com. merchant, Point  
brewery, Point  
glass-house, opposite Point on Monangahela  
Office of Discount and Deposit, Second, between Market  
and Ferry

**OFFICE OF THE PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURING COMPANY,**  
corner of Market and Third

**Patterson James**, merchant, Wood, between 3d and 4th  
coffee-mill maker, Wood, between 3d & 4th  
cotton factory, Fourth, between Wood and  
Smithfield

**Pennington E.** doctor, Third, between Market and Wood  
**Patterson & Hopkins**, booksellers, corner of Wood and  
Fourth

**Pittsburgh Gazette Office**, Market, between Front & Second  
**Patterson & Co.** steam paper-mill, bank of Allegheny, above  
Pittsburgh

**Pedan Edward**, tobacconist, Fifth, between Market and Li-  
berty

**Post-office**, Front, between Market and Ferry

**Roberts Samuel**, president of the courts of C. P. and Q. S.  
Penn, between Pitt and Hay

**Ross James**, lawyer, Fourth, on Grant's Hill

**Read Thomas**, merchant, Market, between 3d and 4th

**Rouaud F.** merchant, Market, between Third and Fourth

**Richardson N.** merchant, Market, between 3d and 4th

**Robinson William**, com. merchant, corner of Wood & Front

**Robinson George**, glass-house, Water, between Grant and  
Smithfield

**Ramage John**, stocking weaver, Grant's Hill

**Smith Samuel**, merchant, corner of Wood and Front

**Semple John**, merchant, Wood, between Front and Second

**Semple William**, merchant, Wood, between 2d and 3d

**Skelton J. P. & J. W.** druggists, corner of Wood and 3d

**Speer Daniel**, merchant, corner of Wood and Third

**Snowden John M.** printer and bookseller, Market, between  
Third and Fourth

**Sutton & M'Nickle**, merchants, corner of Third and Market,  
and Water, between Wood and Market, and warehouse  
in Third, between Wood and Market

**Scully & Graham**, merchants, Market, between Second  
and Third

**Simpson Robert**, grocer, Diamond, east side

**Stevenson George**, doctor, Penn, between Pitt and Hay

**Sturgeon Jeremiah**, innkeeper, corner of Diamond alley  
and Wood

**Stewart George**, innkeeper, corner of Wood and Fifth

**Stewart Lazarus**, magistrate, Fourth, between Market and  
Wood

**Steele William**, magistrate, Front, between Market and  
Ferry

Stackhouse & Rodgers, steam engine makers, Second, between Smithfield and Grant  
Scott William, plane-maker, 4th, between Wood & Market  
Trevor & Encell, glass-house, south side Mo ongahela, opposite Wood-street  
Vanderschot, doctor, Irwin's alley, between Liberty & Penn  
Woods John, lawyer, upper end of Penn-street  
Wilkins William, lawyer, Water, between Wood and Smithfield  
Wilkins Charles, lawyer, Wood, between Front & Second  
Willis James, lawyer, north-east corner of Diamond  
Watson Alexander, merchant, Market between Front & 2d  
Wylie James, merchant, Market, between 2d and 3d  
Wrenshall & Boggs, merchants, corner of Market & Fourth  
Willis John, merchant, between Diamond and Fifth  
Wickersham Isaac, wire weaver, Market, between Front and Second

[*The Directory for 1814 will be considerably enlarged.*]

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*The Editor of an English work lately published for the use of Farmers and Gardeners, by foretelling changes in the weather, &c. observes, that*

“ When the Swallows fly high after their prey we think ourselves sure of a serene sky ; but when they fly low and brush the surface of the water with their wings, we judge that rain is not far off.

When the Gnats collect themselves before the setting of the sun, and form a sort of vortex, in the shape of a column, it announces fine weather.

The Earth after a very long and abundant rain, is sometimes seen to be almost dry, and the roads quite free from dirt. This is a sign that the rain has not altogether ceased ; and denotes a continual efflux of electric matter, which, being renewed, carries with it, in the form of vapour, all the moisture that falls on the earth.

There is sometimes a great deal of dirt after a very moderate rain ; this is a sign of fine weather ; because it indicates that evaporation has ceased.

There is no surer sign of rain than two different currents of clouds, especially if the under currents appear in hot weather, they shew that a thunder storm is gathering.”

On wet and dry seasons the following rules are laid down :—“ When there has been no storm before or after the vernal equinox, the ensuing summer is very dry at least five times in six.

When a storm happens from the east, either on the 19th, 20th, or 21st of March, the succeeding summer is dry, four times in five.

When a storm arises on the 25th, 26th, or 27th of March, and not before, in any point, the succeeding summer is wet four times in five.

If there should be a storm at south west, or west south west, on the 19th, 20th, 21st, or 22d, the succeeding summer is generally wet, five times in six. It rains less in March than in November, in the proportion of seven to twelve.

It rains generally less in April than in October, in the proportion of one to two: and less in May than September, in the proportion of three to four.

When it rains plentifully in May, it generally rains but little in September; and the contrary.

Out of 41 years there will in general be 21 dry springs, six wet, and 13 variable ones, also 20 wet summers, 16 dry, and five variable ones, and probably, 11 dry autumns, 11 wet, and 19 variable ones.

The quantity of rain which falls in nine successive ears is nearly equal to that which falls in the next following nine, and every 19th year is generally similar. This similarity was very striking between the temperature of the years 1701, 1720, 1739, 1758, and 1777."

#### LYING.

Whilst the charge of lying is offensive to every person, is it not astonishing that so many, in all the different ranks of society, should be found daily practising this pernicious vice? Some for sport,—some for gain,—some for an affected display of wit,—some from envy and malice,—and all because they have not the love of truth in them, but would rather be like the devil, who is the father of lies, & of liars. Who would choose to have a parent, a child, an husband, a wife, an apprentice, a servant, a master, or a neighbour, perpetually addicted to lying?—Then what you do not like in another, do not practice yourself.

#### PROFANE SWEARING.

This unreasonable, unprofitable and impious vice prevails to an alarming degree. Whilst all religious denominations raise their voice against it, still it prevails.

It is matter of doubt, who practises it most, whether the fine dressed gentleman, or the clown in tatters and rags;

Wm Coleman Esq;

Some think that merchants are the greatest adepts; while others say that certain lawyers will not yield on this score to any body living, not excepting even boatmen and waggoners; others again give their decision in favour of the notorious drunken cabals in grog-shops; but some allege that the boldest profanity, cursing, swearing and blasphemy against the God of heaven, are heard at the card table, and in gambling rooms, frequented by modern bucks, beaux, rakes, and other idlers, who (if no wife be already afflicted with their vicious habits) are candidates for becoming useless old bachelors, should their constitution be able to bear up under a load of years.

While it must, with pleasure, be granted, that mechanics and farmers are least chargeable with this detestable vice, it is the opinion of sober people in Pittsburgh, that the boys and children in the streets present the lamentable prospect, through the fault of their parents and masters, of far exceeding all that ever have gone before them in the practice of this vice.

NON IGNORAMUS.

### DRUNKENNESS.

*Extract from a sermon of the Rev. E. Porter.*

Isaiah v. 11.

"Woe unto them that rise up early in the morning, that they may follow strong drink," &c.

"It may be safely affirmed that drunkenness has proved a greater foe to human life and happiness than war, pestilence, and famine. How many that were born with reason, has it transformed into idiots!—How many men of property and usefulness, has it turned into contemptible drones!—How many families has it driven from their dwelling to the streets,—from affluence to indigence and woe.—It breaks through all restraints of authority and decency. It sweeps away our young men to infamy and the grave. It defies our laws. It threatens destruction to our morals."

"The drunkard's account is commonly a short one:—business neglected,—foolish bargains contracted,—credit ruined,—land, house and furniture mortgaged:—then the sheriff and the prison stand ready to close up the reckoning."

After enumerating the wounded feelings that the drunkard gives to his friends and relatives, Mr. Porter adds— "Will you attend me to the solitary cottage, which intemperance has made the abode of wretchedness? Scarcely does its tattered covering afford a shelter from the cold wind and

the drenching rain. See an once able woman, bred, perhaps, in ease and prosperity, now destitute of every earthly comfort. The bloom of her face is succeeded by premature wrinkles; and the countenance, that once beamed with joy, has become meagre and pale with suffering.—Helpless, friendless, there she sits, the victim of grief. Her poor children around her, naked, shivering, starving, cry for bread. He that solemnly covenanted to provide for her in sickness, and in health, leaves his family to want and woe.. .breaks from all the duties and endearments of home, to gratify a vile appetite. Behold the husband, the father, returning from the tavern or grog-shop, a stammering, reeling drunkard! His stomach heaves: his tongue curses and threatens: what deed of violence is he not liable to commit! Oh, the pangs of his heart-broken wife, and affrighted children! Is this a fiction? Would to God it were. But how many wretched mothers, with their helpless offspring, even in this land of plenty, are left to drag out this life of suffering; while the men, designated by God and nature to be their friends and guardians, are wasting their substance in rioting and drunkenness!"

"Drunkenness produces a miserable death;" yet however awful the truth may be, that the drunkard's neglect of religious duties, and stupified conscience render him unfit to appear before his Maker in judgment,—his death generally relieves his relatives from a useless burden, and the world from a loathsome drone.—Who would then be a drunkard, to live in disgrace, and die in wretchedness?

#### *OLD BACHELORS.*

The God of nature has manifestly designed the happiest state of human society to be in the domestic circle, which rarely subsists with any just claim to esteem and reputation, but when constituted and sanctioned by marriage; yet the old bachelor is a fellow that despises this wise ordinance of heaven, and lives as if he believed the sacred declaration to be false, "That it is not good for man to be alone."

He is one, who, if all his predecessors had lived as he lives, never would have come himself legitimately into life. He is generally one, who in early life, suppressed and destroyed the virtuous feelings that would have prompted him to secure for life the company of an affectionate wife, with whom he might have been a respectable member of the community.—And every young man, who feels an indifference taking place in his mind, respecting marriage, is in danger of becoming this useless and often contemptible human drone.,

There is but one character more to be feared and more to be detested by the ladies than an old bachelor,—and that is a *bad husband*, that wounds the feelings of his wife, by the fist of wickedness,—by a bitter tongue,—by drunkenness,—by lust, or by any vice that makes him a tormentor to his wife.

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## THE OLD BACHELOR'S LAMENTATION.

FROM THE PORT FOLIO.

I'm an old bachelor, half way down  
My life's declivity,  
Although the sweetest girls in town  
Once set their caps for me.

No loving wife at home have I,  
No prattlers on my knee ;  
And if I live, or if I die,  
None cares a groat for me.

Yet I was once as blythe and gay  
As Sky-lark on the wing,  
Was all the ton in dance or play  
To frolic or to sing.

But now an odd old put am I,  
A stupid wretched thing,  
And might as well attempt to fly,  
As frolic, dance, or sing.

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Infidels, by persuading men to disbelieve the doctrine of a state of rewards and punishments in the world to come, as taught in the Bible, do what lies in their power to corrupt the morals, and increase the miseries of mankind.

Lazy persons, while they expose themselves to vice, poverty and disgrace, are worthless drones, who are supported at the expense of the industrious and active part of the community.

When traitors and cowards, (such as Arnold in the revolutionary war, and H-H of Detroit memory, in the present war) do the deeds that blast their name with perpetual infamy, if the mischief fell on themselves only, they might be ranked with other defaulters; but their crimes become black and aggravated beyond calculation, by bringing into danger and often into ruin, the peace, happiness, wealth and prosperity of their country.

*Road from Pittsburgh to Philadelphia, via Harrisburgh.*

To Turtle Creek	12	12	Fanetsburgh	8	36
Forks of the Road	9	21	Straasburgh	7	143
Greensburg	11	32	Shippensburg	10	13
Tavern	6	38	Carlisle	20	173
Foot of Chest. Ridge	4	42	HARRISBURGH	18	191
Ramsey's	8	50	Middletown	8	199
Dennison's	10	60	Elizabethtown	9	208
Stoystown	8	68	Atlee's	5	213
Stotler's	9	77	LANCASTER	13	226
Buck	6	83	Slaymaker's	14	240
Bedford	14	97	Downingstown	18	258
Hartley's	6	103	Warren	10	268
Crossings (Juniata)	8	111	Buck	12	280
Burd's at F. Littleton	17	128	PHILADELPHIA	10	290

There are seven ridges to pass on this road :

- Chesnut Ridge, ten miles beyond Greensburgh, is five miles across.
- Laurel Hill, between Ramsey's and Dennison's, is six miles across.
- Allegheny Mountain is ascended just beyond Stoystown, and is about seventeen miles across.
- Sideling Hill : the foot of which is about two miles and an half beyond the Crossings, is seven miles across.
- The Three Kittochtinny Hills, which terminate near Straasburgh.

*Road from Pittsburgh to Philadelphia, via Yorktown.*

To Bedford	97	97	Russel's	10	78
Hartley's	6	103	Oxford	10	183
Crossings (Juniata)	8	111	Abbotstown	4	187
Reamer's at the foot of Sideling Hill	9	120	King's tavern	4	191
M'Connelstown	10	130	YORK	11	202
Whiteside's	7	137	Columbia	12	214
Spread Eagle	6	143	Lancaster	10	224
CHAMBERSBURGH	8	151	PHILADELPHIA	64	288
Neiman's on South Mountain	12	163			

*Road from Pittsburgh to Fort Niagara.*

To Meadville	90	90	Eigienteen Mile Creek	14	206
Le Bœuf	27	117	Buffalo	16	222
Erie	15	122	Flack-Rock	3	225
Portland	30	162	Lort Schlosser	18	243
Canadaque	15	177	Bewistown	7	250
Cataragus	15	192	Niagara	9	259

*Road from Pittsburgh to Washington City.*

To Bedford	97	97	FREDERICKTOWN	9	184
M'Connelstown	33	130	Monocacy Ferry	4	188
Mercersburgh	10	140	Ciarksburgh	16	204
*Hagerstown	16	16	Montgomery C. H.	13	217
Boonsborough	11	167	Georgetown	10	227
Middietown	8	175	WASHINGTON	2	229

\* The post road from Mercersburgh to Hagerstown passes through Greencastle, and is circuitous by five miles; yet in times of high water it is the most convenient course, as there are substantial bridges over both branches of Conequecheque creek.

*Road from Pittsburgh to Baltimore.*

To Bedford	97	97	Westminster (Win-	12	195
M'Connelstown	33	130	chester)		
Chambersburgh	21	151	Reisterstown	12	207
Neiman's on South Mountain	12	163	Owen's Mills	4	211
GETTYSBURGH	10	173	Major Beam's	5	216
Petersburgh (Lit- tlestown)	10	183	BALTIMORE	7	225

*Road from Baltimore to the City of Washington.*

To M'Coy's tavern	13	13	Bladensburg	3	34
Ross's	18	31	WASHINGTON	6	40

*Road from Pittsburgh to Vincennes, via Lexington*

To Lexington	332	Beech Creek	7	Mud holes	9
Frankfort	22	Indian creek	6	Muddy creek	10
Shelbyville	22	Blue river	12	White oak spring	8
Middletown	20	Sullivan's spring	17	White river	5
Louisville	12	Little Blue river	3	St. Vincenes	15
Clarksville, I. T.	3	Big Lick	8		
The Knoxs	5	Plaoca creek	9		Total 525

*Road from Pittsburgh to Erie.*

Duncau's	18	Martin's ferry	16	Waterford	7
White's	13	Meadville	15	To Reed's	10
Read's	17	Campbell's	8	Erie	5
Jones (forks)	7	Culbertson's	8		Total—124

*Road from Pittsburgh to Warren, Ohio.*

Davis's Tavern	4	Falls of Beaver	3	Warren	16
White's on the O.	8	Greerburgh	8		
Knox's	10	Douglas's	15		
Beaver	7	Young's town	14		Total 85

## PATTERSON AND HOPKINS

Have for sale, at all times, a large assortment of valuable books, and recent publications from the eastern side of the mountains, with an extensive assortment of school books, pocket and family Bibles, at various prices, according to their quality.

P. & H. have of their own publications for sale,—Mason's Remains, a small and excellent religious book—25 Cents.—Observations on the Two Sons of Oil, containing an able defence of religious liberty, and of the American laws and constitutions; also an excellent compendious review of Church history.—By Wm. Findley Esq. member of Congress. \$ 1.—Murrays small English Grammar, a book necessary to every young person, that wishes to speak and write correctly. 25 Cents.—The New Token for children, or a sequel to Janeway's Token,—being an authentic account of the conversion, lives, and happy deaths of twelve children, by the Rev. Wm. Moseley,—18 $\frac{1}{2}$  Cents.—Easy Lessons for children—6 $\frac{1}{2}$  Cents.—The Child's Instructor 12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Cents.—Gentle Shepherd, 25 cents.

Patterson and Hopkins have now in the press and will shortly publish, Willison's Explanation of the Catechism, fine paper—100 Cents. Watts' Psalms and Hymns, 75 Cts. A new collection of tunes, containing those that are used in the western country by the different Presbyterian denominations, and by some other churches. This collection embraces the plain excellent old Scotch tunes, that have been but rarely published in this country; with others, very generally used. The design of the collection is to furnish the church with a cheap and useful set of tunes actually used in the western country. 50 Cents. A very liberal discount on the above prices is given to those who buy by the dozen, to sell again.

P. & H. give 5 cents a pound for clean white linen and cotten rags; and if they are very coarse, dirty, or dark coloured, from 1 cent to 4 per lb. according to their quality. One cent per lb. for clean dry flax and hemp scutching tow, and for woolen and linsey rags.

Some persons manifest a sort of shame on the subject of saving and selling rags, that ought not to be cherished, when it is considered how much money is retained in the country by saving them, and when it is known, which is a fact, that the most respectable and decent families in the country do now encourage domestic manufactoryes in this way.

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*Conclusion.*—“Honesty is the best policy,” and another best, is to “owe no man any thing but love.” Rom. xiii. 8.

1956 Art Dymond

Directing 1813



March 1813

Report of  
the 3rd Cavalry